



## SUMMER WORK BTEC BUSINESS

### PROGRESSION:

- 1. YOU SHOULD COMPLETE TASKS UP TO THE END OF PAGE 7
- 2. Complete the report for Unit 27 following work experience
- 3. THIS WILL ALL NEED TO BE SUBMITTED VIA TEAMS BY FRIDAY 1<sup>ST</sup> JULY 2022

SUMMER INDEPENDENT LEARNING (SIL): Complete from page 8 onwards over the summer and bring this in for your first lesson.

### **Extended Diploma**

This booklet can be completed either electronically or by hand.

#### **Business Ownership**

Define the following terms:

Sole trader

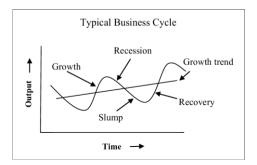
Partnership

Private limited company

Public limited company

#### **Economic Environment**

Below outlines the business cycle showing Gross Domestic Product (Output) over time. Annotate the diagram to explain what happens to employment, consumer spending (demand) and inflation during a recession and recover.





## **Unit 1 – Exploring Business**



#### Political, legal and Social Environment

Outline 3 different political, legal and social factors that influence businesses (positively or negatively). One of each has been given as an example.

Political factors e.g. change in government

1. 2. 3.

Legal factors e.g. introduction of the living wage

1. 2. 3

Social factors e.g. ageing population

1. 2.

#### **Organisational Structure**

Private Sector Business include....

Public Sector Business include...

Explain how public sector and private sector aims may differ...

#### **The Marketing Mix**

- 1. What are the 7Ps of the extended marketing mix?
- 2. Name three pricing strategies that a business could use.
- 3. What is the difference between direct and indirect distribution channels?
- 4. Name four methods of promotion that a business could use.

#### Market Research

Define the following key terms

Primary research Questionnaire

Secondary research Interview

Quantitative research Focus group

Qualitative research Observation



# Unit 2 – Developing a Marketing Campaign



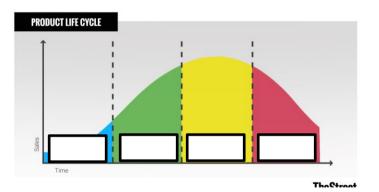
#### **Marketing Aims and Objectives**

Write 3 SMART marketing objectives for a business that wants to maximize its sales revenue.

Justify why these objectives are important to the business.

#### **Product Life Cycle**

Label the product life cycle correctly. Explain what happens at each stage.



#### **Unit 3: Personal and Business Finance**

#### **Learning Aim D: Select and Evaluate Different Sources of business Finance**

#### Complete all activities.

Businesses need finance for a number of reasons. The source of finance is where this money comes from. What the money will be used for will determine which source of finance is used. For example, a long term bank loan or mortgage is likely to be used to purchase a building, but this would not be suitable for replenishing stock.

| 1. | Sources of finance can be internal or external. Explain the difference between internal sources of finance and external sources of finance. |  |  |
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| 2  | Provide definitions for each source of finance listed below:  |  |  |
| ۷. | Fronde definitions for each source of finance listed below.   |  |  |
|    | Retained profit:  |  |  |
|    |   |  |  |
|    |   |  |  |
|    |   |  |  |
|    | Net current assets:   |  |  |
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|    |   |  |  |
|    |   |  |  |
|    | Owner's capital:  |  |  |
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|    |   |  |  |
|    | Loans:  |  |  |
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|    |   |  |  |
|    |   |  |  |
|    | Sale of assets:   |  |  |
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| Mortgages:            |
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| Venture capital:      |
| venture capital.      |
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| Debt factoring:       |
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| Hire purchase:        |
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| Leasing:              |
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| Trade credit:         |
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| Grants:               |
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| Donations:            |
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| Peer to peer lending: |
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| Invoice discounting:  |
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#### Define the following key terms:

- 1. CSR
- 2. Internal stakeholder
- 3. External stakeholder
- 4. Opportunity cost
- 5. Organisational change
- 6. Divorce of ownership and control
- 7. Corporate governance
- 8. Tax evasion
- 9. Tax avoidance
- 10. Remuneration

#### **External Bodies**

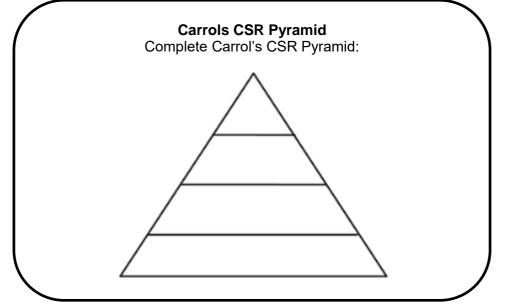
Research the following external bodies and explain what they do:

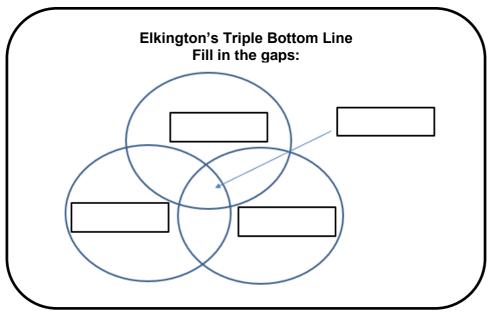
Investors in People Business in the Community Fairtrade Foundation FTSE4Good



# Unit 20 Introduction – Investigating CSR







#### **Unit 20 – Investigating Corporate Social Responsibility**

#### Learning Aim A: Examine the CSR issues facing large private sector businesses.

Research one of the following businesses:









Find out the following:

- Who their key stakeholder groups are
  - 1
  - 2.
  - 3.
  - 4.

| What t | hey are doing to help protect the environment.   |
|--------|--|
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|        |  |
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|        | nt article based around each of the following CSR issues (read, summarise and link) <b>Environmental Issues</b> (sustainability, pollution, waste reduction and recycling) |
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|        |  |
|        |  |
|        |  |
| 2.     | <b>Consumer protection issues</b> (product safety, food labelling, effect of products on consumer health)  |
|        |  |
|        |  |
|        |  |
|        |  |
| 3.     | <b>Supply chain and community issues</b> (fair treatment of employees of key supplier minimum wage for own and suppliers workers)  |
|        |  |
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|        |  |

THIS IS THE END OF THE FIRST PART OF THE PROGRESSION TASK

YOU SHOULD NOW SUBMIT THIS TO YOUR TEACHER VIA MSTEAMS

## **SUMMER INDEPENDENT LEARNING TASK (You will need to bring this to your first lesson in September)**

1. In the table below, list sources of finance that are internal and sources that are external.

| Internal Sources of Finance | External Sources of Finance |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                             |                             |
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2. Consider the advantages and disadvantages of each source of finance in the table below.

| Source of Finance  | Advantages | Disadvantages |
|--------------------|------------|---------------|
| Retained profit    |            |               |
| Net current assets |            |               |
| Sale of assets     |            |               |
| Owner's capital    |            |               |
| Loans              |            |               |
| Crowd funding      |            |               |
| Mortgages          |            |               |
| Venture capital    |            |               |
| Debt factoring     |            |               |

|    | Hire purchase                                 |                                     |                              |
|----|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|    | Leasing                                       |                                     |                              |
|    | Trade credit                                  |                                     |                              |
|    | Grants  |                                     |                              |
|    | Donations                                     |                                     |                              |
|    | Peer to peer lending                          |                                     |                              |
|    | Invoice discounting                           |                                     |                              |
|    | ssment Practice  Give two examples of extern  | nal finance (2 marks)               |                              |
|    |   |                                     |                              |
| 2. |   | et current assets as an internal so | ource of finance. (4 marks)  |
|    | Suggested structure:                          |                                     |                              |
|    | One advantage of net currer advantage because | nt assets as an internal source of  | finance isThis is an         |
|    | Another advantage of net cuadvantage because  | urrent assets as an internal source | of finance isThis is also an |
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3. Ahmed wants to open a small business selling custom bikes, and is looking at ways of raising

money. He owns his own house and is considering acquiring a second mortgage. He is also speaking to his bank about a loan and is looking at crowdfunding sites, as he thinks his product is innovative and could attract investors.

Assess a mortgage, a loan and crowd funding as sources of finance for Ahmed. (8 marks)

#### Suggested structure:

A mortgage is...This could be a suitable method for Ahmed to raise money because...which could lead to...therefore...

However, a mortgage could be considered unsuitable for Ahmed because...which could lead to...therefore...

A loan is...This could be a suitable method for Ahmed to raise money because...which could lead to...therefore...

However, a loan could be considered unsuitable for Ahmed because...which could lead to...therefore...

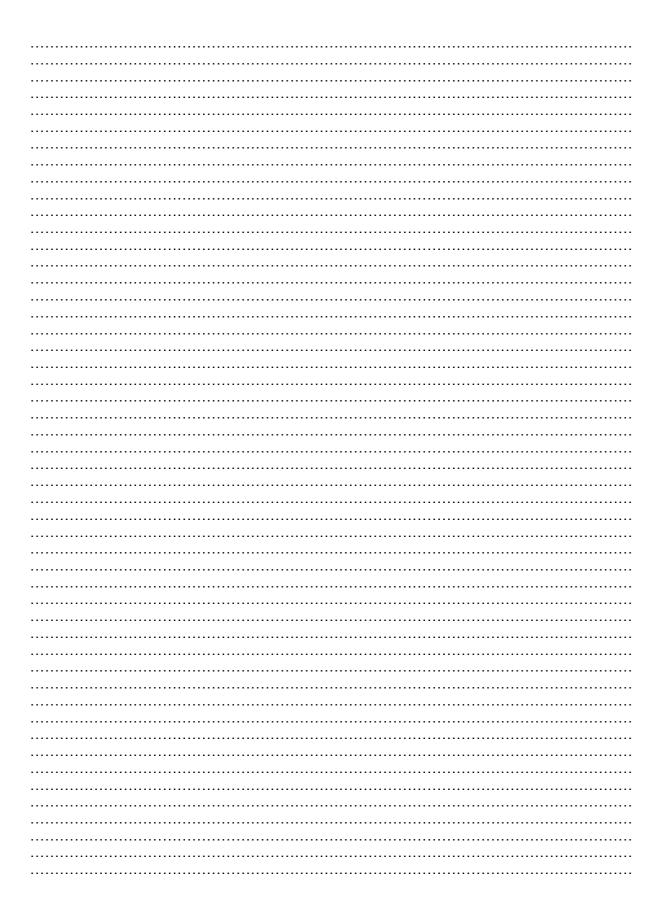
Crowd funding is...This could be a suitable method for Ahmed to raise money because...which could lead to...therefore...

However, a crowdfunding could be considered unsuitable because...which could lead to...therefore...

| Overall,would be the most suitable method for Ahmed to raise money for his custom bike business because |
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| Karen runs a road haulage business. She is looking to expand the business and wants to purchase two more lorries.  |
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| Assess the use of external sources of finance to Karen. (10 marks)   |
| Suggested structure:   |
| External sources of finance are  |
|  |
| One source of external finance that Karen could use isThis is <i>(define the source of finance here)</i> . For Karen, this could be useful becausewhich could lead tothereforeconsequently impacting Karen's haulage business becauseHowevermay not be suitable for Karen's business because   |
| Another source of external finance that Karen could use isThis is (define the source of  |
| finance here). For Karen, this could be useful becausewhich could lead tothereforeconsequently impacting Karen's haulage business becauseHowevermay not be suitable for Karen's business because   |
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4.



#### **Unit 8: Recruitment and Selection Process**

## Learning Aim A: Examine how effective selection and recruitment contribute to business success

There are lots of reasons why an organization may need to recruit someone to a position. One of the most common that you may have heard of it that someone is leaving to go and work for another organization and their position needs to be filled. Large businesses carry out workforce planning to find out if they need to recruit anyone at all.

#### **Recruitment and Selection Process**

The two elements of the recruitment and selection process are:

- Producing the documents that are needed for recruitment from the advertisement, including arrangements for applicants to send in their information to the business.
- Selection of the candidates once applications have been received.

| Define the key terms below: |
|-----------------------------|
| Job advertisement:          |
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| Job analysis:               |
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| Job description:            |
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| Person specification:       |
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| Curriculum Vitae (CV):      |
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| Application form:           |
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| Letter of application:      |
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| Online recruitment:         |
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Assessment centre:

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| Psychometric tests:  |
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| Group/Team interviews:   |
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| Individual face to face interview:   |
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| Telephone interview:   |
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| Panel interviews:  |
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| Presentations at interview:  |
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| Tests at interview:  |
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| Use the table below to consider the advantages and disadvantages of each selection method. |
|  |

| Method of selection               | Advantages | Disadvantages |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| Assessment centre                 |            |               |
| Psychometric tests                |            |               |
| Group/team activity interviews    |            |               |
| Individual face to face interview |            |               |
| Telephone interview               |            |               |
| Panel interviews                  |            |               |
| Presentations at interview        |            |               |
| Tests at interview                |            |               |

2.

#### **Unit 20: Investigating Corporate Social Responsibility**

## <u>Learning Aim B: Investigate the benefits and drawbacks for businesses of adopting a CSR policy.</u>

Research The Body Shop and Lush.





| Find out what their CSR policies are.   |
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| What do they currently do to fulfil these policies? Can you find any news articles supporting or disputing their pledges? |
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| Compare and contrast the two businesses in terms of their CSR.  |
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|   |
| List 3 benefits of acting responsibly 1. 2. 3.  |
| List 3 drawbacks of having a CSR policy in place.  1. 2.  |